

Reconstruction: Society

Who? (Important people/organization description)
 Freedmen's Bureau

What? (Purpose? Occupation? Conflict?)

Why? (Motivations? Ideology?)

Where? (Location)

How? (Tactics? Plans? Effectiveness?)

When? (Dates)



Jerry McNeal Turner

-Worked at a law firm
 -was a preacher (bishop)
 -was in military
 -postmaster of madison
 -organised first regiment
 of colored troops

-back to Africa
 campaigns
 -Methodist
 -religions

Georgia
 1858 -
 St. Louis

-wasn't hired at law firm
 for intelligence
 -went to states
 constitutional
 convention

1834 -
 1913
 1869 -
 got into
 politics



Junis Campbell



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Freedmen's Bureau



The Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands was created by congress to assist for one year in the transition from slavery to freedom in the south.

O.O Howard (first commissioner of Freedmen's Bureau) was sympathetic to blacks and wanted to help with the transition.

Places in the south that needed help transitioning

They introduced free labor overseeing 3,000 schools for freed people. It settled disputes and enforced contracts between whites & blacks and labor. Black justice was secured in state courts.

1865 - 1872




Henry McNeal Turner



Winnfield D. Moore



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<p>Freedmen's Bureau</p> 					
<p>Jerry McNeal Turner</p> 					
<p>Junis Campbell</p> 	<p>-most influential A.A. Politician in 19th century GA -Vice President of the GA Republican Party -Justice of the Peace -a delegate of the state constitutional convention -A state senator</p>	<p>-religious -abolitionist -advocated for black rights</p>	<p>Georgia -worked in S.C. for a while</p>	<p>-He preached against slavery -established schools -worked w/ the colored congregation movement -made a community to protect blacks</p>	<p>-1867 -social reforms & reconstruction</p>

What?

Why?

Where?

How?

When?

Convict Leasing



Camilla Massacre



The sheriff and other policemen followed Republican speakers, and freedmen wounding and killing them. This lasted several days while the sheriff searched.

The freedmen and Republican speakers brought weapons to a political rally. This provoked the sheriff.

Camilla,
Georgia
Mitchell
County
Courthouse

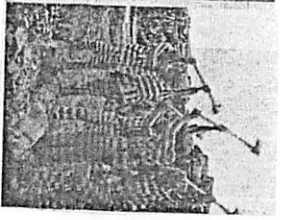
A drunk white man fired a shot at the band wagon. Only whites proceeded to shoot. The freedmen and speaker ran, and were pursued by the sheriff and his men.

September
29
1868

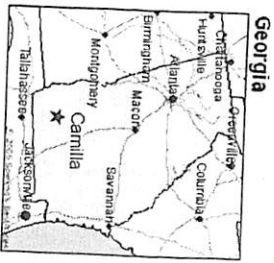
George Ashburn



Convict Leasing



Camilla Massacre



George Ashburn



Why?

Where?

How?

When?

- Created Georgia Constition
- Scalhuway
- worked for Meade in the 3rd District

- hates ex-Confederates
- Believed that Confederates should pay for the war
- Born in North Carolina
- moved to Georgia

- Arrested 20 prisoners who were prominent white men
- lived in a Black community and spoke with important activists

◦ 1871
- 1868
◦ Assassinated on March 30

Interesting Fact: the KKK Klan Members never got arrested